

# **MAXIMIZING RETIREMENT PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Presented by:

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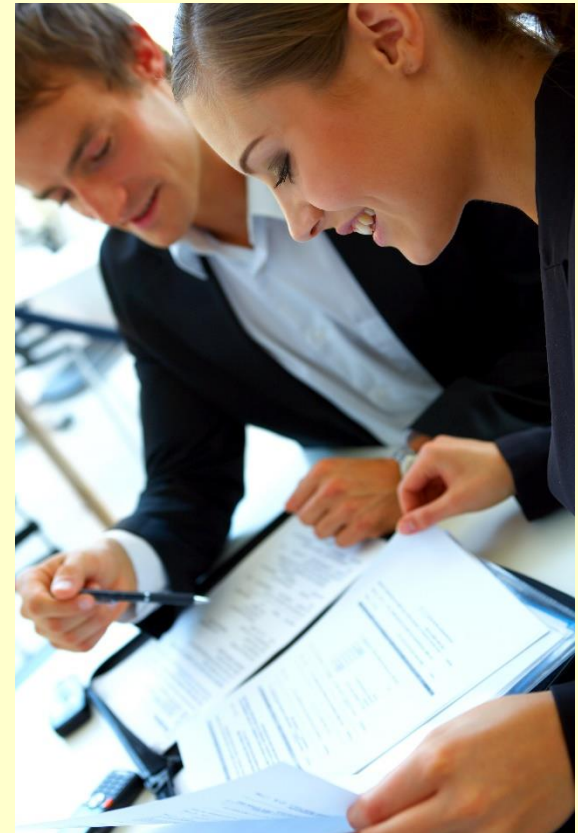
# MAXIMIZING RETIREMENT PLAN CONTRIBUTIONS

HOW TO MAXIMIZE  
TAX-DEDUCTIBLE  
RETIREMENT PLAN  
CONTRIBUTIONS  
FOR A SMALL  
BUSINESS OR  
PROFESSIONAL  
PRACTICE.



# CONSIDERATIONS

- Owners of a small business or professional practice are not required to provide retirement plan benefits.
- Whether to offer such benefits is an economic decision, and should consider the retention of valuable employees.
- Congress has provided tax preferences for retirement plans and such plans remain an excellent means of deferring taxes.
- Many businesses have chosen to provide a defined contribution / 401(k) (DC) plan for their employees, but such plans do not adequately provide for business owners.





# OPPORTUNITY

- Employer contributions accruing to the benefit of the owners under a retirement plan should be greater than the amount the owners would retain if they were to distribute all profits.
- One of Congress' overlooked tax preferences is to allow a defined benefit on top of a defined contribution / 401(k) plan, and benefits may be offset by benefits already accrued under the DC plan.
- This opens the door to establishing a defined benefit plan which will primarily benefit business owners.



# WHO CAN ADOPT?

## Choices Available:

- Sole Proprietorship
- Partnership
- Limited Liability Company
- “S” Corporation
- “C” Corporation
- Other:  
Non-profit  
Governmental



# RETIREMENT PLAN DESIGN

## Owner's Current Income:

Equipment lease	\$100,000
Practice salary	<u>160,000</u>
Total	\$260,000

## Goal:

Set aside as much as possible



# DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

## Maximum Contributions (2014):

401(k) Plan            \$17,500

Profit Sharing Plan    34,500

Max. deduction        \$52,000



# DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN



**Contribution limits are actuarially determined based upon the cost of funding the future benefits.**

**Maximum Contribution** (age 58):

Maximum deduction                      \$ 210,738

Extra deduction                              **\$ 158,738**

**in excess of defined contribution**



# COST FOR EMPLOYEES

- In most cases, business owners can receive substantial benefits from a defined benefit plan, while continuing to provide only the same contributions to the DC plan that the employer was already making.



# DISTRIBUTION RULES

## Qualified Plan Distribution Rules:

- Funds not available in lump sum until age 59-1/2 without penalty.
- Distributions must begin by year following age 70-1/2.
- Distributions may not exceed \$210,000 per year without penalty (2014).
- Penalty is 10% of taxable amount.



# ADVANTAGES

## Defined benefit plan:

- Large tax-deductions, allow owner to defer income.
- In case of business sale, owner can be softer on price or terms if part of payout for practice comes from DB plan.
- Ability to control year of taxation and distribution.





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